

NYSED 6th Grade ELA Crosswalk

Standard Code (2011)	2011 ELA Standard	2017 Revised ELA Standard
6R1	<p>RL: Cite textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.</p> <p>RI: Cite textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.</p>	6R1: Cite textual evidence to support an analysis of what the text says explicitly/implicitly and make logical inferences. (RI&RL)
6R2	<p>RL: Determine a theme or central idea of a text and how it is conveyed through particular details; provide a summary of the text distinct from personal opinions or judgments.</p> <p>RI: Determine a central idea of a text and how it is conveyed through particular details; provide a summary of the text distinct from personal opinions or judgments.</p>	6R2: Determine a theme or central idea of a text and how it is developed by key supporting details over the course of a text ; summarize a text. (RI&RL)
6R3	<p>RL: Describe how a particular story's or drama's plot unfolds in a series of episodes as well as how the characters respond or change as the plot moves toward a resolution.</p> <p>RI: Analyze in detail how a key individual, event, or idea is introduced, illustrated, and elaborated in a text (e.g., through examples or anecdotes).</p>	<p>6R3: In literary texts, describe how events unfold, as well as how characters respond or change as the plot moves toward a resolution. (RL)</p> <p>In informational texts, analyze how individuals, events, and ideas are introduced, relate to each other, and are developed. (RI)</p>
6R4	<p>RL: Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the impact of a specific word choice on meaning and tone.</p> <p>RI: Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings.</p>	6R4: Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings. Analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning, tone, and mood, including words with multiple meanings. (RI&RL)
6R5	<p>RL: Analyze how a particular sentence, chapter, scene, or stanza fits into the overall structure of a text and contributes to the development of the theme, setting, or plot.</p> <p>RI: Analyze how a particular sentence,</p>	<p>6R5: In literary texts, analyze how a particular sentence, paragraph, stanza, chapter, scene, or section fits into the overall structure of a text and how it contributes to the development of theme/central idea, setting, or plot. (RL)</p> <p>In informational texts, analyze how a particular</p>

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	paragraph, chapter, or section fits into the overall structure of a text and contributes to the development of the ideas.	sentence, paragraph, chapter, or section fits into the overall structure of a text and how it contributes to the development of theme/central ideas . (RI)
6R6	<p>RL: Explain how an author develops the point of view of the narrator or speaker in a text.</p> <p>a. Explain how an author’s geographic location or culture affects his or her perspective.</p> <p>RI: Determine an author’s point of view or purpose in a text and explain how it is conveyed in the text.</p>	<p>6R6: Identify the point of view and explain how it is developed and conveys meaning. (RI&RL)</p> <p>Explain how an author’s geographic location or culture affects his or her perspective. (RI&RL)</p>
6R7	<p>RL: Compare and contrast the experience of reading a story, drama, or poem to listening to or viewing an audio, video, or live version of the text, including contrasting what they “see” and “hear” when reading the text to what they perceive when they listen or watch.</p> <p>RI: Integrate information presented in different media or formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively) as well as in words to develop a coherent understanding of a topic or issue.</p>	6R7: Compare and contrast how different formats, including print and digital media, contribute to the understanding of a subject. (RI&RL)
6R8	<p>RL: (Not applicable to literature)</p> <p>RI: Trace and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, distinguishing claims that are supported by reasons and evidence from claims that are not.</p>	6R8: Trace and evaluate the development of an argument and specific claims in texts, distinguishing claims that are supported by reasons and relevant evidence from claims that are not. (RI&RL)
6R9	<p>RL: Compare and contrast texts in different forms or genres (e.g., stories and poems; historical novels and fantasy stories) in terms of their approaches to similar themes and topics.</p> <p>RI: Compare and contrast one author’s presentation of events with that of another (e.g., a memoir written by and a biography on the same person):</p> <p>a. Use their experience and their knowledge of language and logic, as well</p>	Omitted. See 6R9 (2017 standard) below for connections between texts. 6R9: Use established criteria in order to evaluate the quality of texts. Make connections to other texts, ideas, cultural perspectives, eras, and personal experiences. (RI&RL)

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	<p>as culture, to think analytically, address problems creatively, and advocate persuasively.</p>	
6R10	<p>RL: By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, in the grades 6–8 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.</p> <p>RI: By the end of the year, read and comprehend literary nonfiction in the grades 6–8 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.</p>	<p>Please see the “Range of Student Reading Experiences for 6th Grade” section included in the introduction to the 6th Grade Standards.</p>
6R11	<p>RL: Recognize, interpret, and make connections in narratives, poetry, and drama, ethically and artistically to other texts, ideas, cultural perspectives, eras, personal events, and situations.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Self-select text based on personal preferences. Use established criteria to classify, select, and evaluate texts to make informed judgments about the quality of the pieces. <p>RI: Not applicable to Reading for Information Standard</p>	<p>6R9: Use established criteria in order to evaluate the quality of texts. Make connections to other texts, ideas, cultural perspectives, eras, and personal experiences. (RI&RL)</p>
6W1	<p>Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Introduce claim(s) and organize the reasons and evidence clearly. Support claim(s) with clear reasons and relevant evidence, using credible sources and demonstrating an understanding of the topic or text. Use words, phrases, and clauses to clarify the relationships among claim(s) and reasons. Establish and maintain a formal style. Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from the argument presented. 	<p>6W1: Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.</p> <p>6W1a: Introduce a precise claim, acknowledge and distinguish the claim from a counterclaim, and organize the reasons and evidence logically.</p> <p>6W1b: Support claim(s) with clear reasons and relevant evidence, using credible sources while demonstrating an understanding of the topic or text.</p> <p>6W1c: Use precise language and content-specific vocabulary to argue a claim.</p> <p>6W1d: Use appropriate transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.</p> <p>6W1f: Maintain a style and tone appropriate to</p>

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		<p>the writing task.</p> <p>6W1e: Provide a concluding statement or section that explains the significance of the argument presented.</p>
6W2	<p>Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.</p> <p>a. Introduce a topic; organize ideas, concepts, and information, using strategies such as definition, classification, comparison/contrast, and cause/effect; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., charts, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.</p> <p>b. Develop the topic with relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.</p> <p>c. Use appropriate transitions to clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.</p> <p>d. Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.</p> <p>e. Establish and maintain a formal style</p> <p>f. Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from the information or explanation presented.</p>	<p>6W2: Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.</p> <p>6W2a: Introduce a topic clearly; organize ideas, concepts, and information using strategies such as definition, classification, comparison/contrast, and cause/effect.</p> <p>6W2b: Develop a topic with relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples; include formatting, graphics, and multimedia when useful to aid comprehension.</p> <p>6W2c: Use precise language and content-specific vocabulary to explain a topic.</p> <p>6W2d: Use appropriate transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.</p> <p>6W2f: Establish and maintain a style appropriate to the writing task.</p> <p>6W2e: Provide a concluding statement or section that explains the significance of the information presented.</p>
6W3	<p>Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, relevant descriptive details, and well-structured event sequences.</p> <p>a. Engage and orient the reader by establishing a context and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally and logically.</p> <p>b. Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, and description, to develop experiences, events, and/or</p>	<p>6W3: Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective techniques, descriptive details and sequencing.</p> <p>6W3a: Engage the reader by introducing a narrator and/or characters.</p> <p>6W3b: Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue and description, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters.</p> <p>6W3c: Use a variety of transitional words, phrases, and clauses to convey sequence and signal shifts from one time frame or setting to another.</p> <p>6W3d: Use precise words and phrases, relevant</p>

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	<p>characters.</p> <p>c. Use a variety of transition words, phrases, and clauses to convey sequence and signal shifts from one time frame or setting to another.</p> <p>d. Use precise words and phrases, relevant descriptive details, and sensory language to convey experiences and events.</p> <p>e. Provide a conclusion that follows from the narrated experiences or events.</p>	<p>descriptive details, and sensory language to convey experiences and events.</p> <p>6W3e: Provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on what is experienced, observed, or resolved over the course of the narrative.</p>
6W4	<p>Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1–3 above.)</p> <p>a. Produce text (print or nonprint) that explores a variety of cultures and perspectives.</p>	<p>Please see the “Lifelong Practices of Writers.” These Practices outline expectations for clear and coherent writing. Also see the section on “Production and Range of Writing” at the beginning of each grade level for more guidance.</p>
6W5	<p>With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1–3 up to and including grade 6.)</p>	
6W6	<p>Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing as well as to interact and collaborate with others; demonstrate sufficient command of keyboarding skills to type a minimum of three pages in a single sitting.</p>	
6W7	<p>Conduct short research projects to answer a question, drawing on several sources and refocusing the inquiry when appropriate.</p>	
6W8	<p>Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources; assess the credibility of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and providing basic bibliographic information for sources.</p>	<p>6W6: Conduct research to answer questions, including self-generated questions, drawing on multiple sources and refocusing the inquiry when appropriate.</p> <p>6W7: Gather relevant information from multiple sources; assess the credibility of each source; quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others; avoid plagiarism and provide basic bibliographic information for sources.</p>

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6W9	<p>Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.</p> <p>a. Apply <i>grade 6 Reading standards</i> to literature (e.g., “Compare and contrast texts in different forms or genres [e.g., stories and poems; historical novels and fantasy stories] in terms of their approaches to similar themes and topics”)</p> <p>b. Apply <i>grade 6 Reading standards</i> to literary nonfiction (e.g., “Trace and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, distinguishing claims that are supported by reasons and evidence from claims that are not”).</p>	<p>6W5: Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research. Apply grade 6 Reading standards to both literary and informational text, where applicable.</p>
6W10	<p>Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.</p>	<p>Please see the “Lifelong Practices of Writers.” These Practices outline expectations for clear and coherent writing. Also see the section on “Production and Range of Writing” at the beginning of each grade level for more guidance.</p>
6W11	<p>Create and present a text or art work in response to a literary work.</p> <p>a. Develop a perspective or theme supported by relevant details.</p> <p>b. Recognize and illustrate social, historical, and cultural features in the presentation of literary texts.</p> <p>c. Create poetry, stories, plays, and other literary forms (e.g., videos, art work).</p>	<p>6W4: Create a poem, story, play, art work, or other response to a text, author, theme, or personal experience.</p>
6SL1	<p>Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on <i>grade 6 topics, texts, and issues</i>, building on others’ ideas and expressing their own clearly.</p> <p>a. Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion.</p> <p>b. Follow rules for collegial discussions, set specific goals and deadlines, and</p>	<p>6SL1: Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions with diverse partners; express ideas clearly and persuasively, and build on those of others.</p> <p>6LS1a: Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion.</p> <p>6SL1b: Follow norms for collegial discussions, set specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed.</p> <p>6SL1c: Pose and respond to specific questions with elaboration and detail by making</p>

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	<p>define individual roles as needed.</p> <p>c. Pose and respond to specific questions with elaboration and detail by making comments that contribute to the topic, text, or issue under discussion.</p> <p>d. Review the key ideas expressed and demonstrate understanding of multiple perspectives through reflection and paraphrasing.</p> <p>e. Seek to understand and communicate with individuals from different perspectives and cultural backgrounds.</p>	<p>comments that contribute to the topic, text, or issue under discussion.</p> <p>6SL1d: Consider the ideas expressed and demonstrate understanding of multiple perspectives through reflection and paraphrasing.</p> <p>See 6SL1 about working with diverse partners. Also see “Introduction and Practices” for guidance around the importance of different perspectives and cultural backgrounds.</p>
6SL2	<p>Interpret information presented in diverse media and formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively, orally) and explain how it contributes to a topic, text, or issue under study.</p> <p>a. Use their experience and their knowledge of language and logic, as well as culture, to think analytically, address problems creatively, and advocate persuasively.</p>	6SL2: Interpret information presented in diverse formats (e.g., including visual, quantitative, and oral) and explain how it relates to a topic, text, or issue under study.
6SL3	Delineate a speaker’s argument and specific claims, distinguishing claims that are supported by reasons and evidence from claims that are not.	6SL3: Delineate a speaker’s argument and specific claims, distinguishing claims that are supported by reasons and evidence from claims that are not.
6SL4	Present claims and findings, sequencing ideas logically and using pertinent descriptions, facts, and details to accentuate main ideas or themes; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation .	6SL4: Present claims and findings, sequencing ideas logically and using relevant descriptions, facts, and details to accentuate central ideas or themes; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear enunciation .
6SL5	Include multimedia components (e.g., graphics, images, music, sound) and visual displays in presentations to clarify information.	6SL5: Include digital media and/or visual displays in presentations to clarify information and emphasize and enhance central ideas or themes .
6SL6	Adapt speech to a variety of contexts and tasks, demonstrating command of formal English when indicated or appropriate. (See grade 6 Language standards 1 and 3 for specific expectations.)	6SL6: Adapt speech to a variety of contexts and tasks, demonstrating command of formal English when indicated or appropriate.

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6L1	<p>Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. Ensure that pronouns are in the proper case (subjective, objective, possessive). b. Use intensive pronouns (e.g., <i>myself</i>, <i>ourselves</i>). c. Recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in pronoun number and person. d. Recognize and correct vague pronouns (i.e., ones with unclear or ambiguous antecedents). e. Recognize variations from standard English in their own and others' writing and speaking, and identify and use strategies to improve expression in conventional language. 	<p>Language Standards 1 and 2 are organized within grade bands. These banded skills can be found in Appendix A at the end of the standards document. For the Core Conventions Skills and Core Punctuation and Spelling Skills for Grades 6-8, the student is expected to know and be able to use these skills by the end of 8th grade.</p>
6L2	<p>Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. Use punctuation (commas, parentheses, dashes) to set off nonrestrictive/parenthetical elements. b. Spell correctly. 	
6L3	<p>Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. Vary sentence patterns for meaning, reader/listener interest, and style. b. Maintain consistency in style and tone 	<p>6L3: Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.</p> <p>6L3a: Vary sentence patterns for meaning, reader/listener interest, and style.</p> <p>6L3b: Maintain consistency in style and tone.</p>
6L4	<p>Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 6 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase. b. Use common, grade-appropriate Greek or Latin affixes and roots as clues to the 	<p>6L4: Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.</p> <p>6L4a: Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.</p> <p>6L4b: Use common, grade-appropriate Greek or Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word (e.g., <i>audience</i>, <i>auditory</i>, <i>audible</i>).</p>

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	<p>meaning of a word (e.g., <i>audience, auditory, audible</i>).</p> <p>c. Consult reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its part of speech.</p> <p>d. Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).</p>	<p>6L4c: Consult reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses) to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its part of speech.</p> <p>6L4d: Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).</p>
6L5	<p>Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.</p> <p>a. Interpret figures of speech (e.g., personification) in context.</p> <p>b. Use the relationship between particular words (e.g., cause/effect, part/whole, item/category) to better understand each of the words.</p> <p>c. Distinguish among the connotations (associations) of words with similar denotations (definitions) (e.g., <i>stingy, scrimping, economical, un wasteful, thrifty</i>).</p>	<p>6L5: Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.</p> <p>6L5a: Interpret figurative language, including personification, in context.</p> <p>6L5b: Use the relationship between particular words (e.g., cause/effect, part/whole, item/category) to better understand each of the words.</p> <p>6L5c: Distinguish among the connotations of words with similar denotations (e.g., <i>stingy, scrimping, economical, un wasteful, thrifty</i>).</p>
6L6	<p>Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.</p>	<p>6L6: Acquire and accurately use general academic and content-specific words and phrases; apply vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.</p>